





PAGER Version 1

Created: 1 week, 5 days after earthquake

M 4.0, Island of Hawaii, Hawaii

Origin Time: 2023-12-07 17:13:35 UTC (Thu 07:13:35 local) Location: 19.2654° N 155.4077° W Depth: 39.4 km

Estimated Fatalities 69% 10,000 1,000

Green alert for shaking-related fatalities Estimated Economic Losses and economic losses. There is a low likelihood of casualties and damage. 30% 10,000 1,000 100,000

Estimated Population Exposed to Earthquake Shaking

ESTIMATED POPULATION EXPOSURE (k=x1000)		177k	180k	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ESTIMATED MODIFIED MERCALLI INTENSITY		I	11-111	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+
PERCEIVED	SHAKING	Not felt	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very Strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme
POTENTIAL DAMAGE	Resistant Structures	None	None	None	V. Light	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy
	Vulnerable Structures	None	None	None	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy	V. Heavy

^{*}Estimated exposure only includes population within the map area.

Population Exposure

population per 1 sq. km from Landscan

5000 10000 155.0°W (apaau 19.5°N iian Ocean View 18.2°N

PAGER content is automatically generated, and only considers losses due to structural damage. Limitations of input data, shaking estimates, and loss models may add uncertainty. https://earthquake.usgs.gov/earthquakes/eventpage/hv73675997#pager

Structures

Overall, the population in this region resides in structures that are resistant to earthquake shaking, though vulnerable structures exist. The predominant vulnerable building types are unreinforced brick masonry and reinforced masonry construction.

Historical Earthquakes

Date	Dist.	Mag.	Max	Shaking
(UTC)	(km)		MMI(#)	Deaths
1973-04-26	82	6.2	VII(74k)	0
2006-10-15	89	6.7	VIII(15k)	0
1975-11-29	44	7.2	IX(30k)	2

Recent earthquakes in this area have caused secondary hazards such as landslides that might have contributed to losses.

Selected City Exposure

from GeoNames.org				
MMI	City	Population		
Ш	Pahala	1k		
Ш	Hawaiian Ocean View	4k		
II	Volcano	3k		
II	Fern Acres	2k		
II	Hawaiian Paradise Park	11k		
II	Mountain View	4k		
II	Kailua-Kona	12k		
II	Hilo	43k		
I	Kahului	26k		
I	Kihei	21k		
1	Wailuku	15k		

bold cities appear on map.

(k = x1000)